

Q1 Evaluate the limit, if exist, by converting to polar coordinates

$$\lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (0,0)} \frac{xy}{\sqrt{x^2+y^2}}, \quad x = r \cos \theta, \quad y = r \sin \theta$$

as $(x,y) \rightarrow (0,0)$, $r \rightarrow 0^+$

$$= \lim_{r \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{r^2 \cos \theta \sin \theta}{r} = \lim_{r \rightarrow 0^+} r \cos \theta \sin \theta = 0$$

regardless of θ ,

So limit exist and equals to 0.

Q2 Describe the largest region on which the function $f(x,y,z) = \ln(1-x^2-y^2-z^2)$ is continuous. f is continuous if \ln is defined,

So $1-x^2-y^2-z^2 > 0 \Rightarrow$ if $x^2+y^2+z^2 = 1$ (sphere of radius 1), centered at the origin.

The region should be all the points inside the sphere.

Q3 Let $f(x,y,z) = x^2 + y^2 - z^2$. Find an equation of the level surface that passes through the point $(-1, 1, -2)$, $f(-1, 1, -2) = 1 + 1 - 4 = -2$

So $x^2 + y^2 - z^2 = -2$ is the level surface,

it is $-\frac{x^2}{2} - \frac{y^2}{2} + \frac{z^2}{2} = 1$ (Hyperboloid of two sheets)

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Q1 Evaluate the limit, if exist, by converting to polar coordinates

$$\lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (0,0)} \frac{\sin \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}}{x^2 + y^2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x &= r \cos \theta, & y &= r \sin \theta \\ x^2 + y^2 &= r^2, & \text{as } (x,y) &\rightarrow (0,0), & r &\rightarrow 0^+ \end{aligned}$$

$$\lim_{r \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{\sin r}{r^2} = \lim_{r \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{1}{r} \cdot \left(\frac{\sin r}{r} \right) = \infty$$

Q2 Describe the largest region on which the function $f(x,y,z) = \frac{-1}{4-x^2-y^2-z^2}$ is continuous. f is continuous if $4-x^2-y^2-z^2 \neq 0$

$$x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 4 \quad (\text{sphere centered at the origin with radius 2})$$

So the region at which f is continuous is all 3-space except ~~the~~ the sphere.

Q3 Let $f(x,y,z) = x^2 - y^2 - z^2$. Find an equation of the level surface that passes through the point $(-2, 1, -1)$

$$f(-2, 1, -1) = 4 - 1 - 1 = 2$$

$$x^2 - y^2 - z^2 = 2 \Leftrightarrow \frac{x^2}{2} - \frac{y^2}{2} - \frac{z^2}{2} = 1$$

Hyperboloid of Two sheets

Q1 Evaluate the limit, if exist, by converting to ^{spherical} polar coordinates

$$\lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (0,0)} \frac{xy}{\sqrt{x^2+y^2}} \quad \lim_{(\rho, \phi, \theta) \rightarrow (0,0,0)} \frac{x y z}{x^2+y^2+z^2}$$

$$x = \rho \sin \phi \cos \theta, \quad y = \rho \sin \phi \sin \theta, \quad z = \rho \cos \phi$$

as $(x, y, z) \rightarrow (0, 0, 0)$, then $\rho \rightarrow 0^+$

$$\lim_{\rho \rightarrow 0} \frac{\rho^3 \sin^2 \phi \cos \phi \sin \theta \cos \theta}{\rho^2} = \lim_{\rho \rightarrow 0^+} \rho \sin^2 \phi \cos \phi \sin \theta \cos \theta = 0$$

Q2 Describe the largest region on which the function $f(x, y, z) = \ln(1 - x^2 - y^2 - z^2)$ is continuous.

f is continuous if $1 - x^2 - y^2 - z^2 > 0 \Rightarrow x^2 + y^2 + z^2 < 1$
 So the region is the interior of the sphere centered at $(0, 0, 0)$ with radius 1

$$9 - x^2 - y^2 > 0 \Rightarrow x^2 + y^2 < 9$$

So the region is inside the circle $x^2 + y^2 = 9$ but not on the circle.

Q3 Let $f(x, y, z) = x^2 + y^2 + z^2$. Find an equation of the level surface that passes through the point $(-1, 1, -2)$

$$f(-1, 1, -2) = 1 + 1 + 4 = 6$$

The equation is: ~~$x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = -2$~~

$$\frac{-x^2}{2} + \frac{y^2}{2} + \frac{z^2}{7} = 1 \quad \text{Hyperboloid of two sheets}$$

$$-4 - 4 + 1 = -7 \quad -x^2 - y^2 + z^2 = -7 \quad \frac{x^2}{7} + \frac{y^2}{7} - \frac{z^2}{7} = 1$$

Hyperboloid of one sheet.