

King Fahd University of Petroleum & Minerals  
Department of Mathematical Sciences

MATH-533: Complex Variables I  
Spring Semester 2004 (032)

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Second Major: Take-Home

Name:

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Solve the first 4, **or** any 5 of the following problems:

**Q1.** Show that for  $n = 2, 3, 4, 5, \dots$

$$S_n := \sin \frac{\pi}{n} \cdot \sin \frac{2\pi}{n} \cdot \dots \cdot \sin \frac{(n-2)\pi}{n} \cdot \sin \frac{(n-1)\pi}{n} = \frac{n}{2^{n-1}}.$$

**Q2.** Let  $\Omega \subseteq \mathbb{C}$  be a region and  $f : \Omega \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$  be such that the differential of  $f$  exists and is different from 0 at  $z_0 \in \Omega$ . Show that  $f$  is conformal at  $z_0$  if and only if

$$\lim_{r \rightarrow 0} e^{-i\theta} \frac{f(z_0 + re^{i\theta}) - f(z_0)}{|f(z_0 + re^{i\theta}) - f(z_0)|}, \quad r > 0$$

exists and is independent of  $\theta$ .

**Q3.** Consider the linear fractional transformation

$$f(z) = \frac{z - i}{z + i}.$$

What is the image of the real line  $\mathbb{R}$  (respectively  $\mathbb{R} \cup \{\infty\}$ ) under the map  $w := f(z)$ ?

**Q4.** Find a linear fractional transformation which carries

$$C_1 := \{z \in \mathbb{C} : |z| = 1\} \text{ and } C_2 := \left\{z \in \mathbb{C} : \left|z - \frac{1}{4}\right| = \frac{1}{4}\right\}$$

into cocentric circles. What is the ratio of the radii?

**Q5.** Find a conformal mapping that takes the half plane on and to the left of the line  $y = mx$  ( $m > 0$ ) onto the unit disk.

**Q6.** Show that any conformal mapping of the unit disk onto itself is of the form

$$h(z) = e^{i\theta} \frac{z - \beta}{1 - \bar{\beta}z}, \quad |\beta| < 1.$$

**GOOD LUCK**