

**KING FADD UNIVERSITY OF PETROLEUM & MINERALS**  
**ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING DEPT.**  
**EE 466 First Major Exam**  
**October 29, 2007, Time: 5:30 – 6:45 pm**  
**Instructor: Dr. Zakariya Al-Hamouz**

**Q1 [15 points]**

Comment briefly on the following:

- a) protection of a power system,
- b) differential relay,
- c) Infinite bus bar.

**Q2 [25 points]**

A three phase transmission line feeding a balanced Y- connected load has phase a open. The load neutral is grounded. Calculate the sequence currents and the neutral current if:

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{I}_b &= 12 \angle 0^\circ \text{ A} \\ \mathbf{I}_c &= 12 \angle 120^\circ \text{ A} \end{aligned}$$

**Q3 [60 points]**

Consider the system shown in Fig. 1 and assume the following data are given on the same base:

Generator $G_1$ :	50 MVA, 12 kV,	$X_1 = X_2 = 0.2 \text{ pu}$ , $X_0 = 0.1 \text{ pu}$ ,
Generator $G_2$ :	100 MVA, 15 kV,	$X_1 = 0.2 \text{ pu}$ , $X_2 = 0.23 \text{ pu}$ , $X_0 = 0.1 \text{ pu}$ ,
Transformer $T_1$ :	50 MVA, 10 kV / 138 kV,	$X_1 = X_2 = X_0 = 0.1 \text{ pu}$ .
Transformer $T_2$ :	100 MVA, 15 kV / 138 kV,	$X_1 = X_2 = X_0 = 0.1 \text{ pu}$ .
Each Transmission line is 138 kV		$X_1 = X_2 = 40 \text{ ohms}$ , $X_0 = 100 \text{ ohms}$ .

For a single line to ground fault on phase a, calculate the fault current in amperes.

**Use the 100 MVA and 15 kV as base values.**