

Name:

ID #

Question # 1:

a) (2)

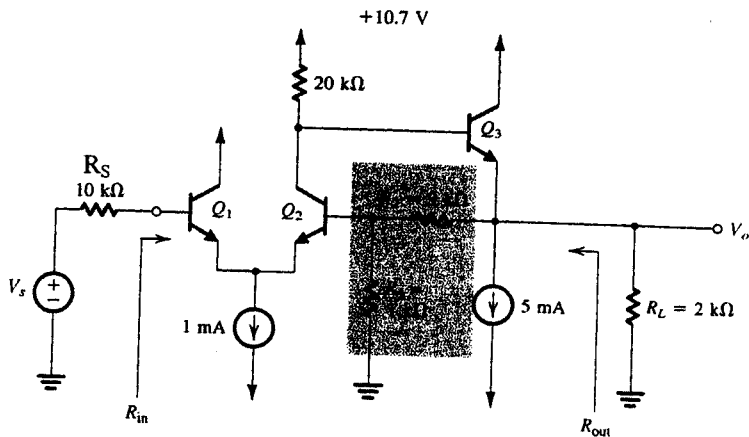
Determine the type of feedback configuration that should be used in a design to achieve the following objectives:

- a) **Low** Input Resistance R_i and **Low** Output Resistance R_o **Shunt - shunt**
- b) **High** Input Resistance R_i and **Low** Output Resistance R_o **Series - shunt**
- c) **Low** Input Resistance R_i and **High** Output Resistance R_o **shunt - series**
- d) **High** Input Resistance R_i and **High** Output Resistance R_o **Series - series**

b) (6)

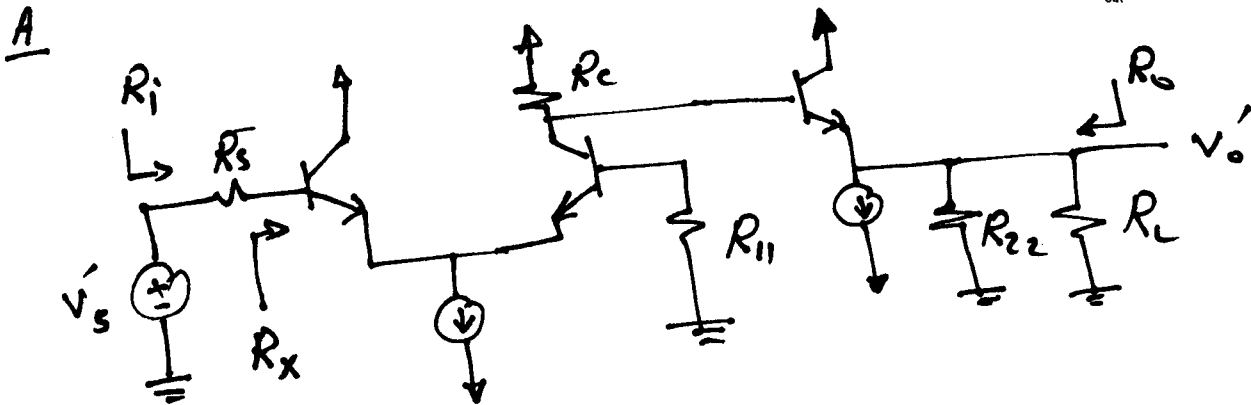
For the amplifier circuit shown below, with **series-shunt feedback** formed by R_1 and R_2 , assume all BJTs are identical with $\beta = 100$ and ignore r_o . find the expressions of:

A , β_f , R_{in} and R_{out}



$$R_{11} = R_1 \parallel R_2$$

$$R_{22} = R_2 + R_1$$

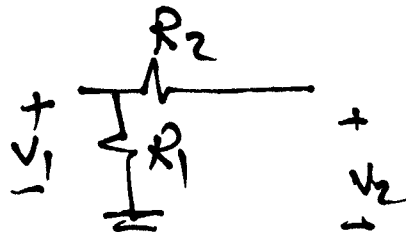


$$A = \frac{V_o'}{V_s'} = \frac{R_x}{R_x + R_s} \frac{-R_c \parallel [(\beta + 1)(R_{22} \parallel R_L) + r_{\pi 3}]}{2r_{e1}} \frac{R_L \parallel R_{22}}{R_L \parallel R_{22} + r_{e3}}$$

$$R_x = 2(\beta + 1)r_{e1} + R_{11}$$

$$; R_1 = R_2$$

$$\beta_f = \frac{V_1}{V_2} = \frac{R_1}{R_1 + R_2}$$



$$R_i = R_s + R_x = R_s + 2(\beta + 1)r_{e1} + R_{11}$$

$$R_{if} = (1 + AB_p) R_i \Rightarrow R_{in} = R_{if} - R_s$$

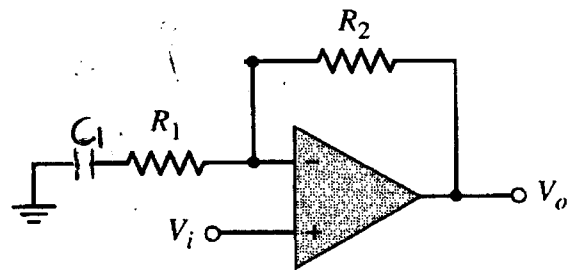
$$R_o = R_L \parallel R_{22} \parallel \left[r_{e3} + \frac{R_c}{\beta + 1} \right]$$

$$R_{of} = \frac{R_o}{1 + AB_p} \Rightarrow R_{out} = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{R_{of}} - \frac{1}{R_c}}$$

Question # 2:

a) 2

Derive the transfer function (v_o/v_i) for the active filter shown below, ~~identify the filter type and determine the cutoff frequency ω_c . assume ideal opamp~~



$$V_o - V_i = N_i \left(\frac{1}{R_1 + \frac{1}{sC_1}} \right)$$

$$\frac{V_o}{V_i} = \frac{1 + s(C_1 R_1 + C_1 R_2)}{1 + sC_1 R_1}$$

b) (2)

Write down general transfer function $T(s)$ for the following filter types:

1. First order Low pass filter.
2. Second order High pass filter.

$$\textcircled{1} T_{LP} = \frac{a}{s + \omega_0}$$

$$\textcircled{2} T_{HP} = \frac{a s^2}{s^2 + \frac{\omega_0}{Q} s + \omega_0^2}$$

c) (2)

Calculate the cutoff frequency ω_0 , center frequency gain, and the bandwidth ω_0/Q for the second order band pass filter with following transfer function $T(s)$.

$$T(s) = \frac{500s}{s^2 + 100s + 10000}$$

$$\omega_0^2 = 10000 \Rightarrow \omega_0 = 100 \text{ rad/sec}$$

$$\frac{\omega_0}{Q} = 100 \text{ rad/sec}$$

$$\text{Gain} = 5$$