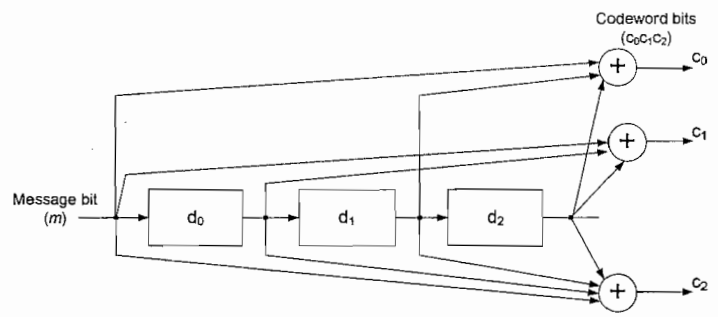


Name: KEY

The following figure shows a convolutional encoder.



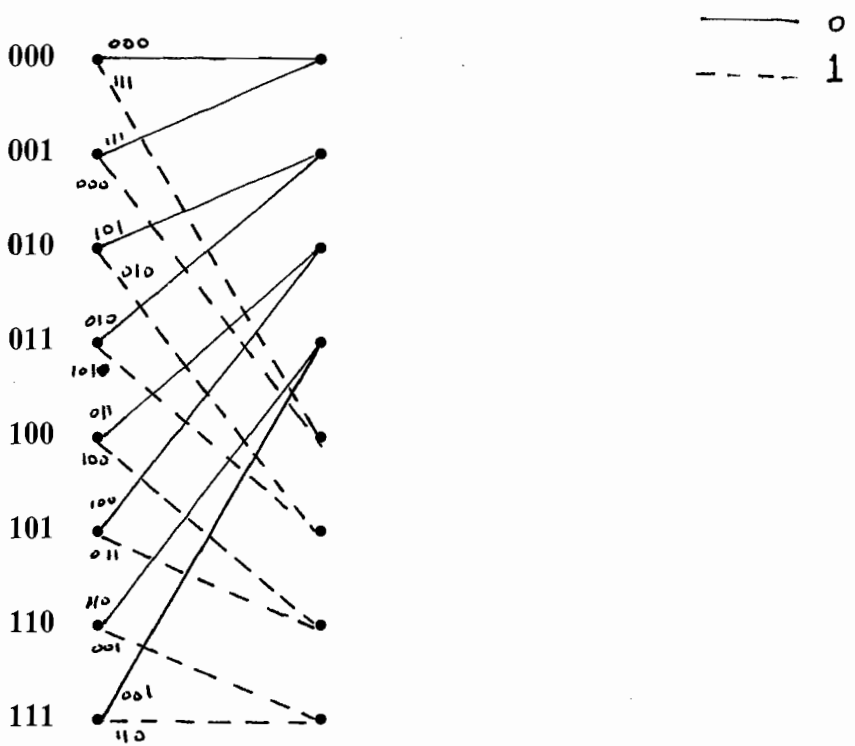
a) Find the code rate and the memory constrain length. (2 points)

Code rate = $\frac{1}{3}$, memory constraint length = $3+1 = 4$

b) Find the generator polynomial for each output bit ($g_0(x)$, $g_1(x)$, and $g_2(x)$). (2 points)

$g_0(x) = 1+x^2+x^3$, $g_1(x) = 1+x+x^3$, $g_2(x) = 1+x+x^2+x^3$

c) Complete the Trellis diagram of the code. (4 points)



d) What is the codeword if the information sequence is 101 ? (2 points)

111 011 010 100 101 111 Trellis termination.
 with flushing the register.
 1 0 1 0 0 0