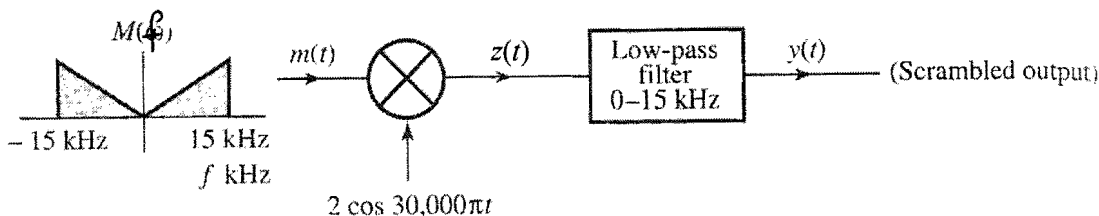
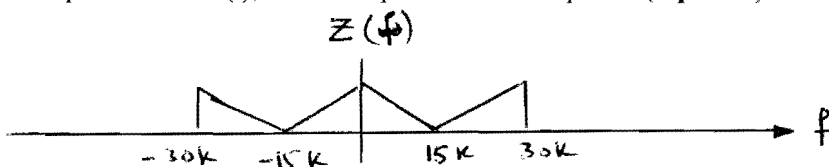


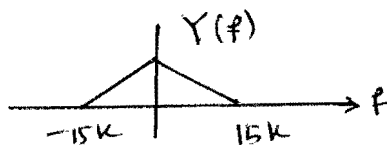
1. The system shown in the figure is used for scrambling audio signals. The output  $y(t)$  is the scrambled version of the input  $m(t)$ . In any sketch show all important values.



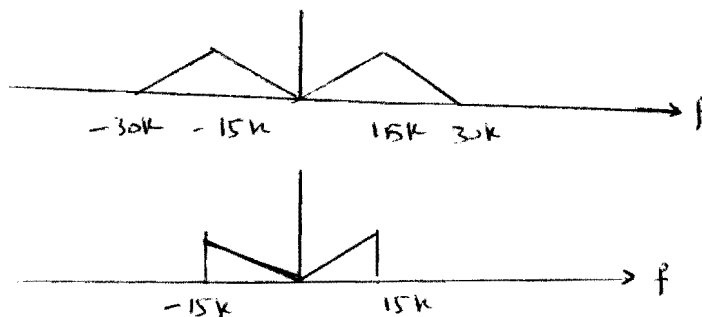
a) Sketch the spectrum of  $z(t)$ , at the output of the multiplier. (2 points)



b) Sketch the spectrum of the scrambled signal  $y(t)$ . (1 point)



c) Show that the same system can be used to descramble  $y(t)$  to obtain  $m(t)$ . To show that, feed the output signal back and sketch the spectrum before and after the low-pass filter. (2 points)



Before

original signal recovered after LTF

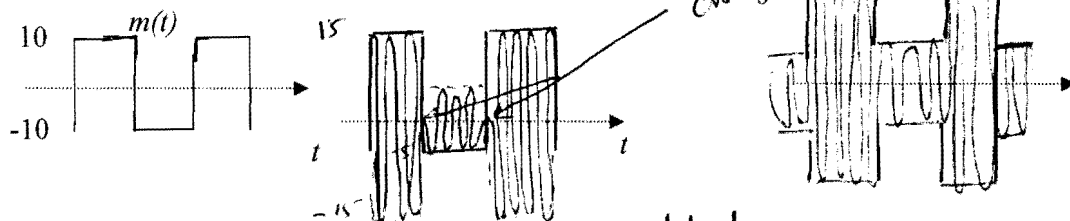
2. Sketch the AM signal  $[A+m(t)] \cos \omega_c t$  for the periodic signal  $m(t)$  shown in the figure below corresponding to the modulation index (a)  $\mu = 2$ , (b)  $\mu = 0.5$  (4 points)

$\mu = \frac{m_p}{A} = 2 \Rightarrow A = \frac{m_p}{2} = 5$

$\mu = 2$

$\mu = 0.5$

$A = \frac{m_p}{\mu} = 20$



What do we call the AM system if  $\mu > 1$ :... over-modulated... (1 point)