

King Fahd University of Petroleum & Minerals  
 Electrical Engineering Department  
 EE207: Signals & Systems (121)  
**Quiz 3: Fourier Series**  
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Serial #

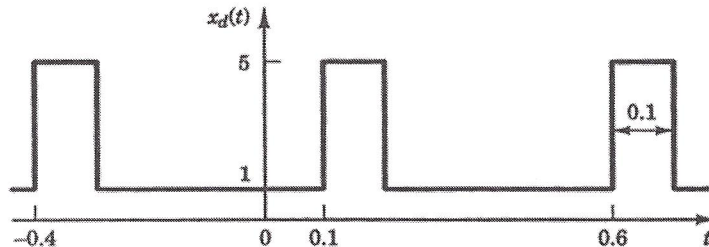
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-1 points for not writing your serial #

Name: KEY

ver. B

For the shown periodic signal,  $x_d(t)$



a) Find the fundamental period  $T_0$ .  $T_0 = 0.5$  (1 point)

b) Find the average value,  $C_0$ . (3 points)

$$C_0 = \frac{1}{T_0} \int_{T_0} x_d(t) dt = \frac{1}{0.5} \left[ \int_{-0.4}^{-0.3} 5 dt + \int_{0.1}^{0.2} 1 dt \right]$$

$$= 2 [0.5 + 0.1] = 2 [0.6] = 1.2$$

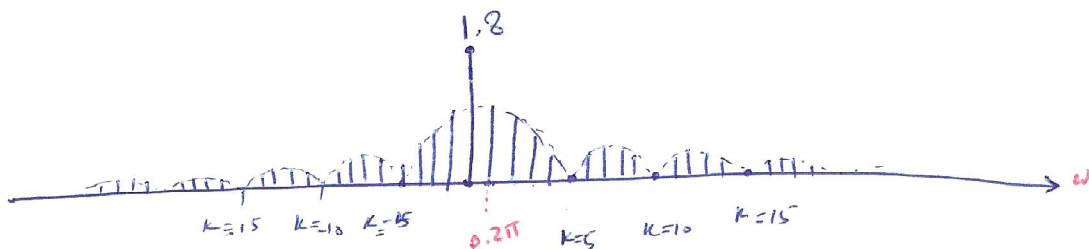
c) Utilize the attached table (Fourier Series for Rectangular wave) to find  $|C_k|$  for  $x_d(t)$  (3 point)

Comparing the two, time delay will only affect the phase  
 $\frac{T}{2} = 0.05$ ,  $T_0 = 0.5$ ,  $T = 0.1$   $X_0 = 4$  & shift up by 1 unit.  
 $\omega_0 = \frac{2\pi}{T_0} = 4\pi$

$$C_k = \frac{TX_0}{T_0} \text{sinc} \frac{TK\omega_0}{2} = \frac{0.1(4)}{0.5} \text{sinc} \frac{0.1 K(4\pi)}{2} = 0.8 \text{sinc}(0.2K\pi) = C_k$$

(+1) shift  $C_k = 0.8 \text{sinc}(0.2K\pi)$   $k \neq 0$   $C_0 = 0.8 + 1$

d) Sketch the double sided magnitude spectrum. (3 points)



Fourier Series for Common Signals

Name	Waveform	$C_0$	$C_k, k \neq 0$	Comments
1. Square wave		0	$-j \frac{2X_0}{\pi k}$	$C_k = 0,$ $k$ even
2. Sawtooth		$\frac{X_0}{2}$	$j \frac{X_0}{2\pi k}$	
3. Triangular wave		$\frac{X_0}{2}$	$\frac{-2X_0}{(\pi k)^2}$	$C_k = 0,$ $k$ even
4. Full-wave rectified		$\frac{2X_0}{\pi}$	$\frac{-2X_0}{\pi(4k^2 - 1)}$	
5. Half-wave rectified		$\frac{X_0}{\pi}$	$\frac{-X_0}{\pi(k^2 - 1)}$	$C_k = 0,$ $k$ odd, except $C_1 = -j \frac{X_0}{4}$ and $C_{-1} = j \frac{X_0}{4}$
6. Rectangular wave		$\frac{TX_0}{T_0}$	$\frac{TX_0}{T_0} \text{sinc} \frac{Tk\omega_0}{2}$	$\frac{Tk\omega_0}{2} = \frac{\pi Tk}{T_0}$
7. Impulse train		$\frac{X_0}{T_0}$	$\frac{X_0}{T_0}$	