

KING FAHD UNIVERSITY OF PETROLEUM AND MINERALS

Electrical Engineering Department

EE-416 Analog Filter Design

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H.W.#1

Due Wednesday, Oct.9, 2005

1. Figure 1 shows an RCL circuit in which $R_2=1$ and L_1 and C_2 are to be determined so that V_2/V_1 gives a Butterworth frequency response.

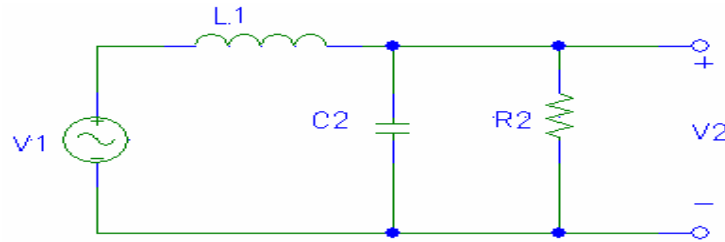


Figure 1

2. A maximally flat magnitude transfer function is characterized by the parameter $\epsilon=0.075$ and $n=7$. Determine the minimum attenuation at the stopband frequency $\omega_s = 1.85\omega_p$. Assume $f_p = 980$ Hz. Find the transfer function and its poles:

(a) Relying on calculations (b) Relying on Butterworth tables.

3. Consider the following three sets of specifications:

	α_{\max} dB	α_{\min} dB	ω_p rad/s	ω_s rad/s
(a)	0.25	15	10,000	14,000
(b)	0.50	30	750	1,750
(c)	1.00	25	1,250	4,375

For each of the three cases do the following:

- (i) Determine n , the required order of the LP filter with maximally flat magnitude.
- (ii) Determine the actual attenuation at the edge of the passband and the edge of the stop band, $\alpha(\omega_p)$ and $\alpha(\omega_s)$.
- (iii) Determine the attenuation at the frequencies $2 \times \omega_s$ and $10 \times \omega_s$.

4) Design a lowpass filter with a Chebyshev response satisfying the following specifications: $\alpha_{\max} = 0.25$ dB, $\alpha_{\min} = 18$ dB, $\omega_p = 1000$ rad/s, $\omega_s = 1400$ rad/s. Adjust the gain so the minimum value of $\alpha(\omega)$ is 0 dB. Magnitude scale so that the element values in your circuit realization are in practical range (Figure 2).

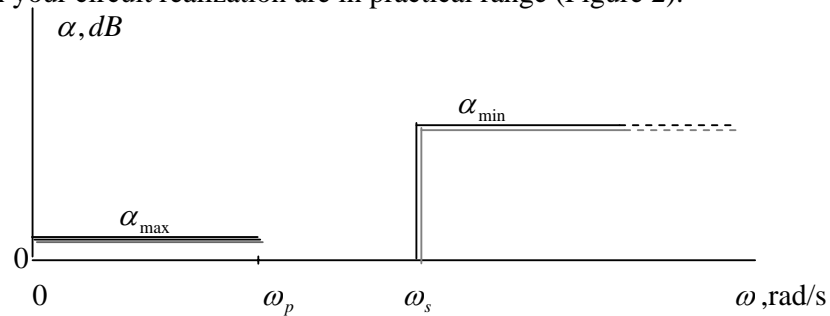


Figure 2

5) Design a lowpass filter with equal ripple passband for the following specifications:

(a) Stopband: $\alpha_{\min} = 65$ dB at $f_s = 10.4$ kHz

(b) Passband: $\alpha_{\max} = 0.5$ dB, $f_c = 4.5$ kHz

Be sure to scale the frequency variable.

6) For $\alpha_{\max} = 1$ dB and $\omega_p = 1$ rad/s find the poles of 12th-order lowpass filters based on (a) Butterworth's approximation (b) Chebyshev's Approximation