

أثر الصدمات الاقتصادية الخارجية على الصادرات المصرية

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المستخلص

1977 – 2000

Variance

Impulse Response Functions (IRFs)

Vector Error-

Decompositions (VDCs)

.Johansen

Correction Model (VECM)

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(2) .

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Macroeconomic

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Balassa and McCarthy, 1984 ; :) Accounting Decompositions

McAleese and McCarthy, 1989; McCarthy et al., 1995; McCarthy and Dhareshwar, 1992;

Computable General (Balassa, 1986

Elbadawi and Schmidt-Hebbel, 1991; :) Equilibrium (CGE)

.(Devarajan et al.,1993; Go,1991; Mendoza,1992,

Vector Error-

Vector Autoregressive (VAR)

Kandil,2000; Buckle et al.,2002; :

) Correction Model (VECM)

. (Dungey, 2001; Zhang et al., 2003 Eltony, 2001;

. 2000

1977

:

(Hunt, 1995, p.

.24)

(.De Roos and Russell, 2000, p. 1)

(Kandil, 2000, p.

.3)

Impulse Response

Variance Decompositions (VDCs)

Functions (IRFs)

. Johansen

Vector Error-Correction Model (VECM)

EViews 3.1 :

EasyReg International , 2001

:

. VECM VAR

.2

. VECM VAR

Kandil (2000) .1.2

Kandil(2000)

18

- 1997

10

8

VECM

1971

. Panel Data Approach

Eltony (2001) .2.2

Eltony (2001)

1984:1 – 1998:4

.VECM , VAR

Dungey (2000) .3.2

Dungey (2000)

VAR

Duckle et al. (2002) .4.2

Duckle et al. (2002)

1983:1 – 2002:1

VAR

.3

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.1.3

Vector Autoregressive (VAR)

.(Jacobs and van der Horst, 1996, p. 2)

[Lütkepohl VAR]

:(2000)

$$Y_t = a_0 + a_1 t + \sum_{j=1}^p \Gamma_j + Y_{t-1} + U_t$$

$t = 1, 2, \dots, T$
 $j = 1, 2, \dots, p$

(1)

(nx1)

:

= Y

= n

= a_0

= t

= T

= Γ

= U

= p

(nx1)

(nxn)

(nx1)

.2.3

VAR

Unit Root

(Dickey and Augmented Dickey –Fuller (ADF)

Dickey – Fuller

.Fuller,1979,1981)

:

ADF

$$\Delta Y_t = b_0 + b_1 Y_{t-1} + \alpha t + \sum_{i=1}^p c_i \Delta Y_{t-1} + e_t$$

(2)

:

() = Δ

= Y

$$Y_t = Y_{t-1} + e_t$$

$$Y_t = \beta_0 + \beta_1 Y_{t-1} + e_t$$

Schwartz Bayesian Criterion (SBC)

Schwartz Bayesian

(Schwartz,1978)

$$SBC = \text{Log } \hat{\sigma}^2 + [m(\text{Log} T)]/T \tag{3}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \text{Log} \\ &= \hat{\sigma}^2 \\ &= m \end{aligned}$$

$$Y_t = \beta_0 + \beta_1 Y_{t-1} + e_t \quad (H_0 : \beta_1 = 0)$$

$$Y_t - \hat{\beta}_1 Y_{t-1} = \beta_0 + e_t$$

$$- \text{SBC} \quad p \tag{2}$$

Mackinnon (1991) ()

$$(H_1 : \beta_1 < 1) \quad t -$$

$I(0)$

t -

t -

ADF

$$Y_t$$

$I(1)$

$I(1)$

(J – J) Johansen

(Johansen and Juselius,1990;1992) and Juselius

Full Information Maximum Likelihood (FIML)

Vector Error-

(1)

: Correction Model (VECM)

$$\Delta Y_t = a_0 + a_1 t + \sum_{i=1}^{p-1} \Gamma_i \Delta Y_{t-i} + \Pi Y_{t-p} + U_t \quad (4)$$

$i = 1, \dots, p-1$

. (nxn)

Π

r . r

:) β' α

$0 < r < n$

(nxr)

β . ($\Pi = \alpha\beta'$)

) $I(1)$

β' (VAR

α (rxn)

(nxr)

$$\text{VAR} \quad \sum_{i=1}^{p-1} \Gamma_i \Delta Y_{t-i}$$

$$\Pi Y_{t-p}$$

$$\text{VAR} \quad p \quad J - J$$

$$p$$

[Hannan – Quinn Criterion (SBC

: (Hannan and Quinn,1979) HQC)]Hannan – Quinn

$$HQ C = \text{Log} \hat{\sigma}^2 + 2m[\text{Log}(\text{Log}T)]/T \quad (5)$$

VECM

(λ_{trace}) Trace Test : Likelihood Ratio (LR)

(λ_{max}) Maximum Eigenvalues Test

:

$$\lambda_{trace}(r) = -T \sum_{i=r+1}^p \text{Ln}(1 - \hat{\lambda}_i) \quad (6)$$

$$\lambda_{max}(r, r+1) = -T \text{Ln}(1 - \hat{\lambda}_i) \quad (7)$$

. Π $\hat{\lambda}$'s

(λ_{trace})

. ($r \leq n$)

r

$$H_1 : r \leq 2$$

$$H_0 : r \leq 1$$

$$H_1 : r \leq 1$$

$$H_0 : r \leq 0$$

(λ_{max})

. $r = r + 1$

r

$$H_0 : r = 1$$

$$H_1 : r = 1$$

$$H_0 : r = 0$$

$$H_1 : r = 2$$

Johansen

Ostewald – Lenum (1992) and Juselius (1990)

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.4.3

Impulse Response Functions (IRFs)

VECM VAR

Variance Decompositions (VDCs)

VECM

Vector

(4)

Moving Average (VMA) (Schumacher,2001, p. 353 & 354; Kouassi et al., 1997, pp. 8 - 10; www.uwasa.fi/~sjp/Teaching/Afts/Lectures/etsc2.pdf, p. 80 - 88 ;

) www.ub.rug.nl/eldoc/dis/eco/c.horvath/c3.pdf, p. 58 & 59)

: (VECM t

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta Y_t &= \tau_0 + \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} A_j U_{t-j} \\ &= a_0 + A_0 U_t + A_1 U_{t-1} + A_2 U_{t-2} + \dots \end{aligned} \tag{8}$$

$$\frac{\partial Y_{i,t+s}}{\partial U_{j,t}} = A_{ij,s} \tag{11}$$

$s = 0, 1, \dots, \infty$

Y_j

Y_i

$(A_{ij,1}; A_{ij,2}; A_{ij,3}; \dots; A_{ij,s})$

. Impulse Multiplier Function

$(A_{ij,s}) A_s$

. Dynamic Multipliers "

"

s

. t

:

Y_t

$$Y_{t+s} = Y_{t-1} + \Delta Y_t + \Delta Y_{t+1} + \dots + \Delta Y_{t+s} \tag{12}$$

$(A_j) A_t (j) s 0$

:

$$\frac{\partial Y_{t+s}}{\partial U_t} = \sum_{i=0}^s A_j \tag{13}$$

Y_j

:

$$\sum_{k=0}^s A_{ij,k}^2, \tag{14}$$

$k = 0, 1, \dots, s$

$$= P^{nfc}_t$$

.(1995 = 100)

IP_t

CD- Y_t

. 2002

ROM

L

(online)

.2.4

ADF

(1)

SBC

Dickey-Fuller (ADF) (1)

| | ADF test | | | |
|------------------|----------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | 1% | 5% | 10% |
| .1 | | | | |
| XY_t | -2.6745 (1) | -4.4415 | -3.6330 | -3.2535 |
| LY^w_t | -3.1852 (1) | -4.4415 | -3.6330 | -3.2535 |
| $LPnfc_t$ | -2.7402 (2) | -4.4691 | -3.6454 | -3.2602 |
| IP_t | -0.5831 (1) | -4.4415 | -3.6330 | -3.2535 |
| .2 | | | | |
| ΔXY_t | -3.2829*** (1) | -4.4691 | -3.6454 | -3.2602 |
| ΔLY^w_t | -3.7961** (1) | -4.4691 | -3.6454 | -3.2602 |
| $\Delta LPnfc_t$ | -4.9830* (1) | -4.4691 | -3.6454 | -3.2602 |
| ΔIP_t | -3.2716*** (1) | -4.4691 | -3.6454 | -3.2602 |

: _____

. ADF

-

(H₀)

-

1%

*

. 5%

**

. 10%

. I(1)

.3.4

J - J
 (p)
 VAR
 . 3 HQC SBC
 . 2 VECM p
 λ_{trace} λ_{max} (2)

Johansen : (2)

| | | λ_{max} | | | | λ_{trace} | | | |
|------------|---------|-----------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|
| H_0 | H_1 | | 20% | 10% | 5% | | 20% | 10% | 5% |
| $r = 0$ | $r = 1$ | 73.9* | 26.1 | 29.0 | 31.5 | 125.4* | 54.5 | 59.0 | 62.7 |
| $r \leq 1$ | $r = 2$ | 29.8* | 20.5 | 23.1 | 25.4 | 51.5* | 35.7 | 39.0 | 42.4 |
| $r \leq 2$ | $r = 3$ | 17.9** | 14.7 | 16.9 | 19.2 | 21.7*** | 20.3 | 23.0 | 25.4 |
| $r \leq 3$ | $r = 4$ | 3.8 | 8.6 | 10.6 | 23.5 | 3.8 | 8.6 | 10.6 | 12.5 |

: _____
 . 5% *
 . 10% **
 . 20% ***

($r = 0$)

$r = 1$

5%

$r \leq 1$ $r \leq 2$ $r \leq 3$

$r = 2$ $r = 3$ $r = 4$

$$r \leq 3$$

5%

$$r \leq 3$$

Bahmani-)

(Oskooee and Brooks , 1999 and Loizos and Thompson, 2001

(3)

: (3)

| XY_{t-1} | LY^w_{t-1} | LP^{nfc}_{t-1} | IP_{t-1} | t | Constant |
|------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|----------|
| 1.0000 | -11.1504 (-2.8430) | -21.9877 (-12.7044) | -6.78E-05 (-13.4149) | 1.1474 (7.8238) | 125.7287 |

t-

: _____

$$\begin{aligned}
 XY_t = & -125.7287 + 11.1504LY^w_{t-1} + 21.9877LP^{nfc}_{t-1} \\
 & \quad \quad \quad (-2.8430) \quad \quad \quad (-12.7044) \\
 & + 6.78E-05IP_{t-1} - 1.1474t \\
 & \quad \quad \quad (-13.4149) \quad \quad \quad (-7.2838)
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{16}$$

.4.4

Impulse

(VECM)

. Variance Decomposition (VDCs)

Response Function (IRFs)

VECM

$$(4)$$

$$(XY_t)$$

: (4)

VECM

| (s) | : | | | |
|--------|--------|----------|--------------|--------|
| | XY_t | LY^w_t | $LP\eta c_t$ | IP_t |
| 1 | 0.384 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 2 | -0.171 | -0.324 | 0.626 | -0.249 |
| 3 | -0.159 | -0.615 | 1.128 | -0.259 |
| 4 | 0.234 | 0.028 | 1.142 | 0.015 |
| 5 | 0.171 | 0.056 | 0.990 | 0.054 |
| 6 | -0.043 | -0.120 | 0.923 | 0.001 |
| 7 | 0.305 | 0.219 | 0.726 | 0.146 |
| 8 | 0.257 | 0.254 | 0.710 | 0.128 |
| 9 | -0.008 | -0.170 | 0.866 | -0.013 |
| 10 | 0.213 | 0.021 | 0.830 | 0.065 |
| 11 | 0.285 | 0.191 | 0.755 | 0.097 |
| 12 | -0.022 | -0.150 | 0.874 | -0.037 |
| 13 | 0.117 | -0.072 | 0.871 | 0.018 |
| 14 | 0.304 | 0.214 | 0.771 | 0.112 |
| 1- 100 | 14.370 | 0.989 | 82.318 | 3.688 |
| + | | | | |

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100

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Araji and White, 1999, p. 9.

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(XY_t)

(LP^{nfc}_t)

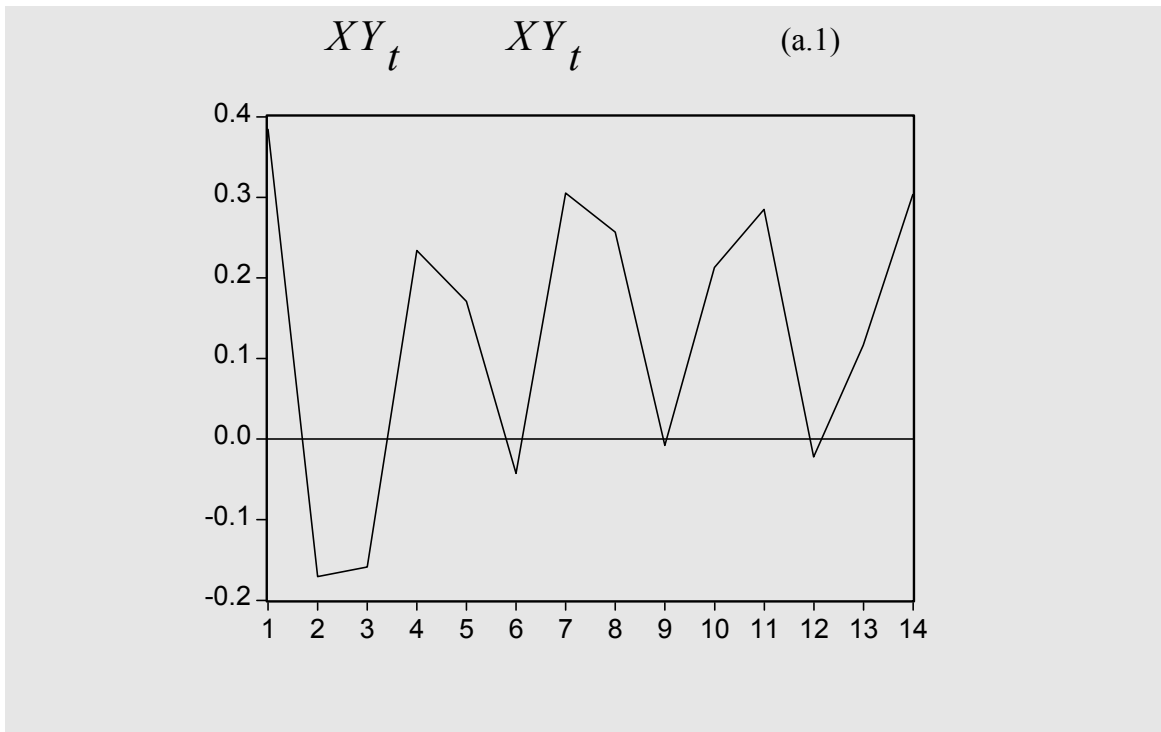
100)

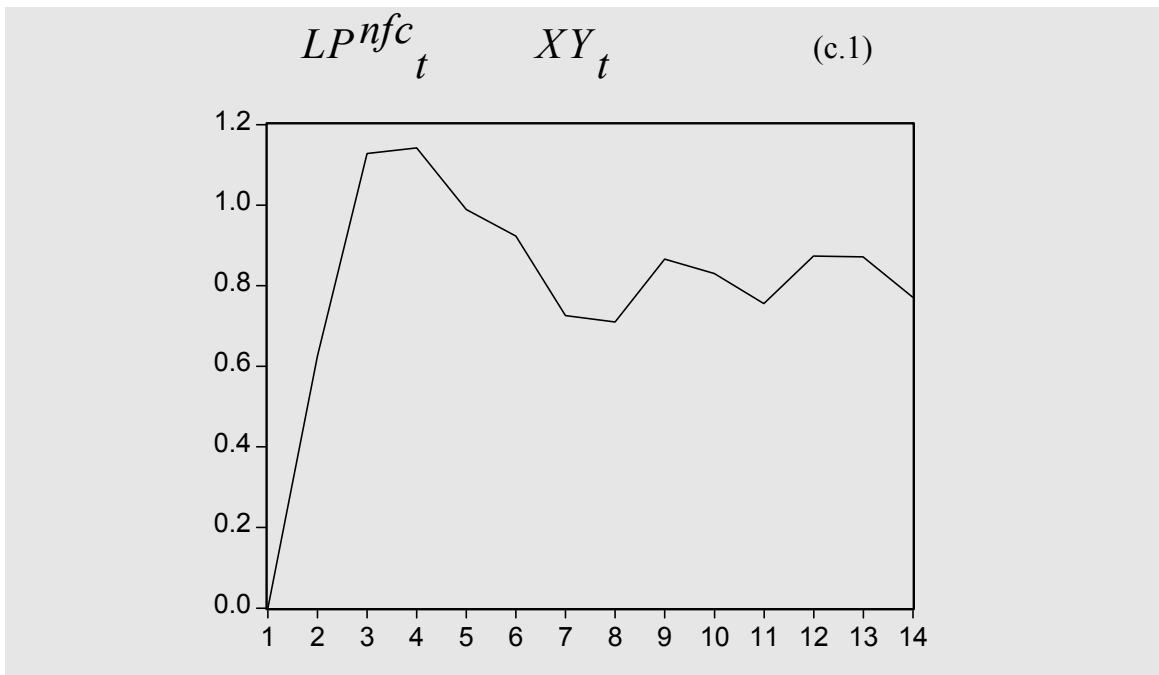
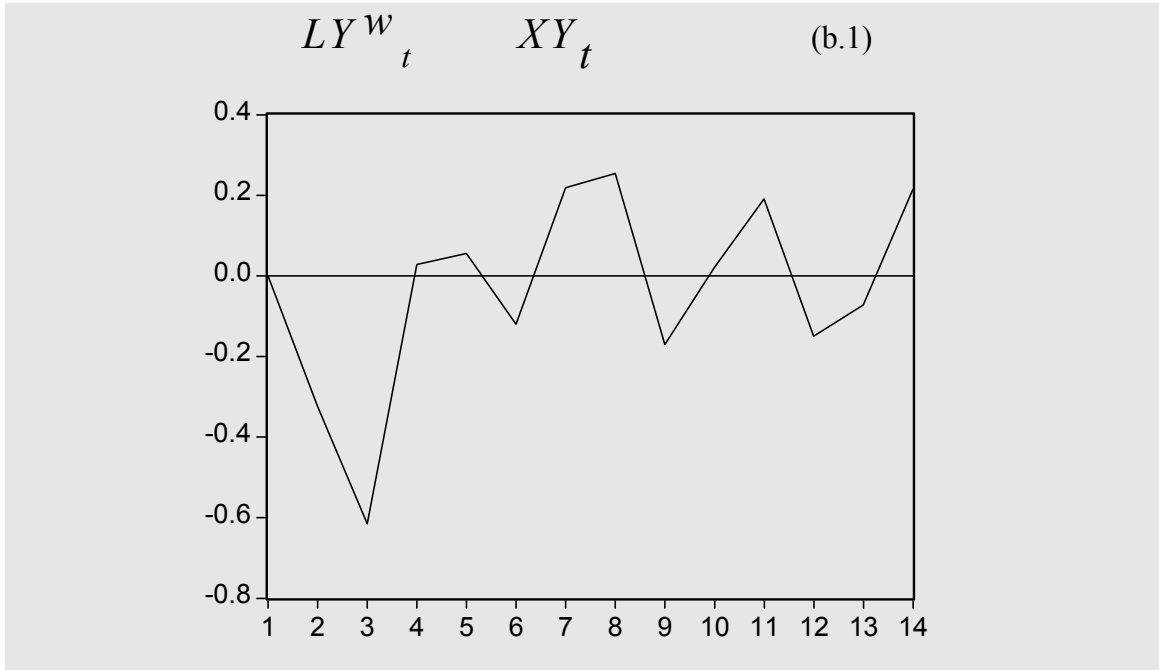
. ()

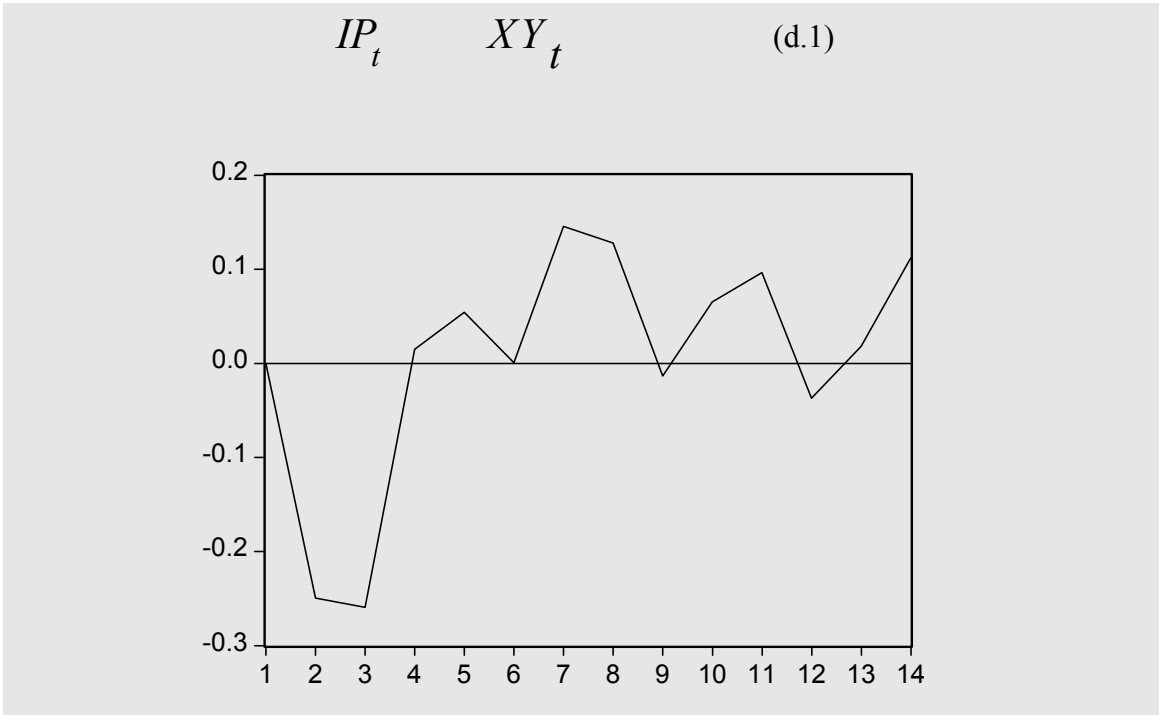
XY_t

(

: (1)







(LY^w_t)

$XY_t \quad LY^w_t \quad XY_t$

$XY_t \quad (IP_t)$

IP_t

XY_t

IP_t

LY^w_t

XY_t

0.056 0.028

LY^w_t

0.06% 0.03%

XY_t

1%

(LP^{nfc}_t)

LP^{nfc}_t

LP^{nfc}_t

LP^{nfc}_t

XY_t

XY_t

XY_t

XY_t

LP^{nfc}_t

XY_t

LP^{nfc}_t

$$XY_t \quad LP^{nfc}_t$$

$$XY_t$$

$$LP^{nfc}_t$$

1.128

0.626

0.923

0.990

0.866

0.710

$$XY_t$$

$$LP^{nfc}_t$$

$$XY_t$$

$$LY^w_t \quad IP_t$$

(5)

: (5)

VECM

| (s) | | : | | | |
|-----|--------|----------|----------|--------------|--------|
| | | XY_t | LY^w_t | LP^{nfc}_t | IP_t |
| 1 | 0.3844 | 100.000* | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 2 | 0.8577 | 24.049* | 14.282* | 53.220* | 8.449* |
| 3 | 1.5746 | 8.152* | 19.495* | 67.138* | 5.215* |
| 4 | 1.9594 | 6.961* | 12.610* | 77.323* | 3.374 |
| 5 | 2.2031 | 5.893* | 10.039* | 81.338* | 2.730 |
| 6 | 2.3919 | 5.031* | 8.768* | 83.885* | 2.316 |
| 7 | 2.5319 | 5.942* | 8.572* | 83.089* | 2.397 |
| 8 | 2.6572 | 6.330* | 8.696* | 82.566* | 2.408 |
| 9 | 2.8001 | 5.701* | 8.200* | 83.928* | 2.171 |
| 10 | 2.9291 | 5.738 | 7.499* | 84.730* | 2.033 |
| 11 | 3.0459 | 6.182* | 7.327* | 84.510* | 1.981 |
| 12 | 3.1725 | 5.703 | 6.977* | 85.481* | 1.839 |
| 13 | 3.2929 | 5.419 | 6.524 | 86.347* | 1.710 |
| 14 | 3.4042 | 5.866 | 6.501 | 85.925* | 1.708 |

XY_t LY^w_t LP^{nfc}_t IP_t :

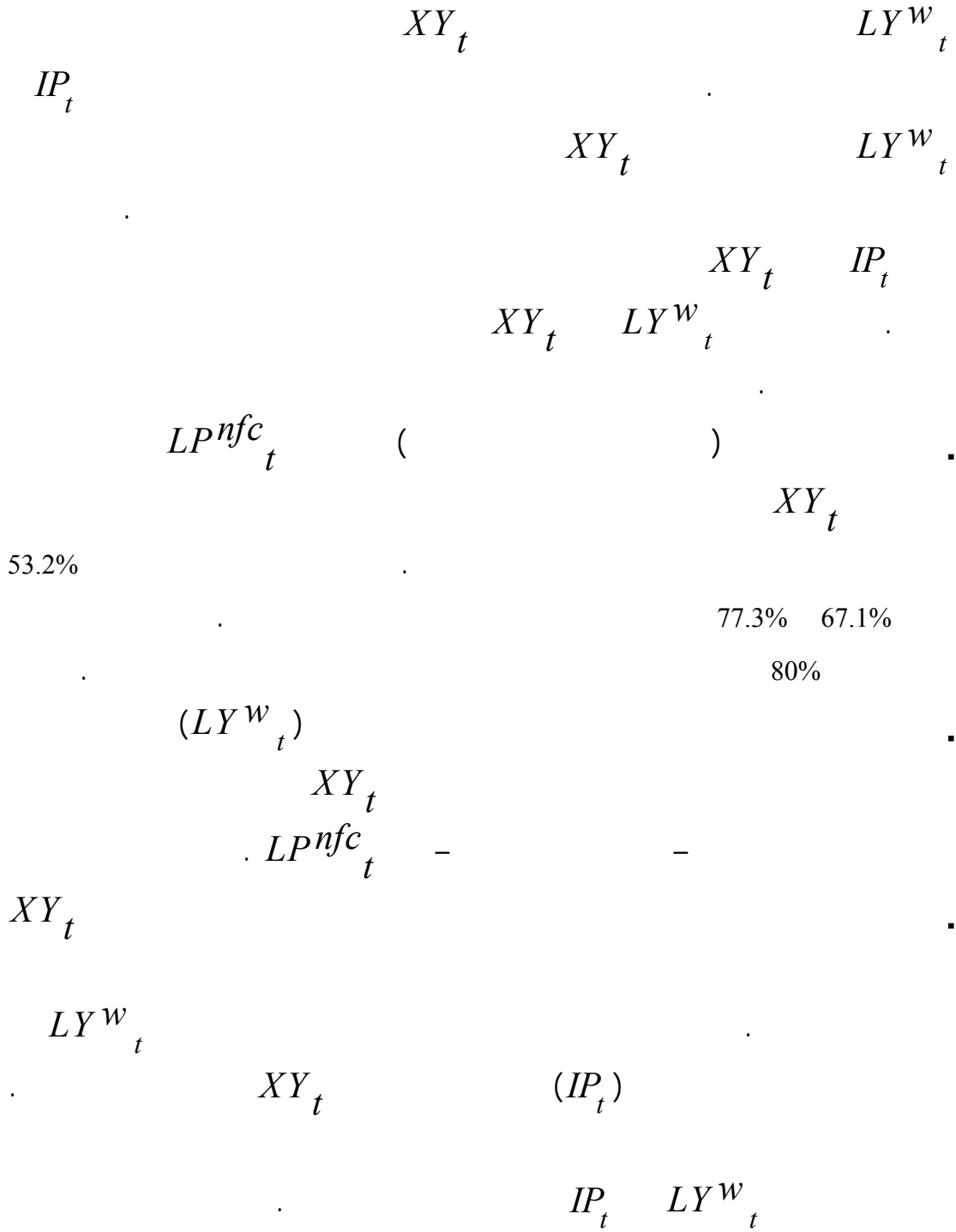
VECM

*

*

. (Kouass, 1977 , p. 12; Wheeler, 1999, p. 5)

IP_t



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1977 – 2000

Variance

Impulse Response Functions (IRFs)

Vector Error-

Decompositions (VDCs)

Johansen

Correction Model (VECM)

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