King Fahd University of Petroleum & Minerals College of Computer Sciences & Engineering Department of Computer Engineering

# **COE 305 : MICROCOMPUTER SYSTEM DESIGN**

Syllabus - Term 042

## **Catalog Description:**

Microprocessor architecture and organization, Bus architecture, types, and buffering techniques. Memory and I/O subsystems, organization, timing, and interfacing. Peripheral controllers and programming. Practice of the design of a microprocessor system design, testing, debugging, and reporting.

# Prerequisite: COE 205.

Text Book: The 8086/8088 Family: Designing, Programming, and Interfacing, Prentice-Hall by John Uffenbeck.

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Lecture Time 1:10-2. SMW Lecture Location: 24/158

## **Tentative Grading Policy**

| Laboratory                        | 20%  |
|-----------------------------------|------|
| Attendance, Quizzes & Assignments | 20%  |
| Exam I                            | 20%  |
| Exam II                           | 20 % |
| Final                             | 20%  |
|                                   |      |

#### **Course Objectives:**

To introduce the fundamental hardware and software concepts needed for the design of dedicated microprocessor systems.

# **Course Topics:**

1. Introduction to Microcomputer System (Chapter 1) Overview of microcomputer systems, Historical background, Von Neumann architecture, instruction processing, fetch and execute cycles, evolution of Intel 80x86 family of microprocessors.

#### 2. 8086 Processor Architecture (Chapter 3 and handouts)

CPU Architecture – Programmer's model, 8086 hardware details – Pinouts and Pin function, Clock generator (8284A), Bus buffering and latching, System bus timing - Processor Read & Write bus cycles, Ready and wait state, Minimum and Maximum mode operations.

3. Memory Interfacing (Chapter 7)

Basic Concepts, Memory devices – ROM, SRAM, DRAM devices, Memory pin connections, Memory read and write timing diagrams, Address decoding techniques – Random logic (using Logic gates) decoding, block decoding (using 74LS138, 74LS139 decoders), PROM address decoding, PLD programmable decoding (using PLAs & PALs), 8086 processor-Memory interfacing – even and odd memory banks.

## 4. Basic I/O Interfacing (Chapter 8)

Basic Concepts, Parallel I/O, Programmed I/O, I/O port address decoding, The 8255A Programmable Peripheral Interface(PPI), Interface examples – Keyboard matrix interface, Printer interface and display interface, The 8254 Programmable Interval Timer (PIT).

5. Interrupts & Direct Memory Access (Chapter 9)

Basic concepts, Interrupt driven I/O, Software & Hardware interrupts, Interrupt vectors and vector table, Interrupt processing, The 8259A Programmable Interrupt Controller (PIC), Basic DMA operation, The 8237 DMA Controller.

#### 6. Serial I/O Communication (Chapter 10)

Basic concepts, Asynchronous & Synchronous communication. Physical communication standard-EIA RS232, Programmable communication interface – Universal Asynchronous Receiver / Transmitter.