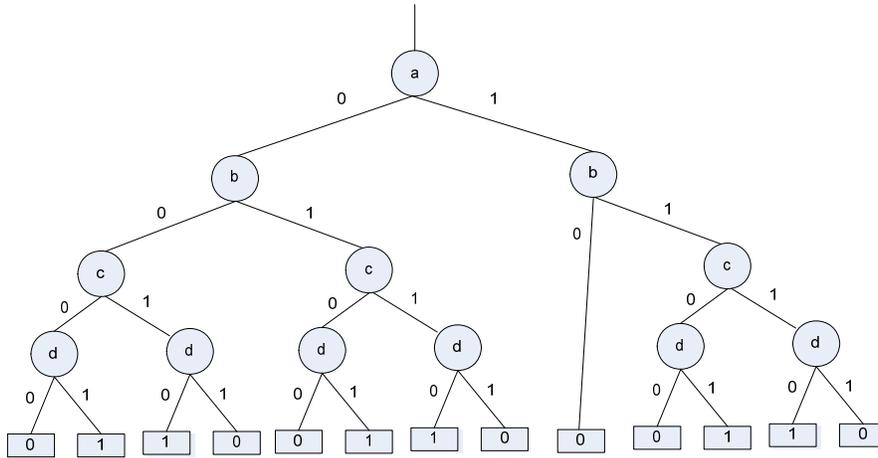


**COE 561, Term 081**  
**Digital System Design and Synthesis**

**HW# 1**

**Due date: Tuesday, Nov. 11**

**Q.1.** Consider the following OBDD with the variable ordering {a, b, c, d}. Reduce it based on **Reduce** function to obtain the ROBDD. Show the details of your work.



**Q.2.** Consider the functions  $f_1=ab+ac+bc$ ,  $f_2=a(b\oplus c)+bc$  and  $f_3=a(a\oplus b)+c(a\oplus b)$ :

- (i) Draw the **ROBDD** for the functions **f1**, **f2** and **f3** using the variable order {a, b, c}.
- (ii) What do you conclude from the results obtained in (i).

**Q.3.** Consider the two functions  $f=a\oplus b\oplus c$  and  $g=ab+ac+bc$ .

- (i) Compute the function  $f\oplus g$ .
- (ii) Draw the **ITE DAG** for the function  $f\oplus g$ . Show the details of the ITE algorithm step by step. Use the variable ordering {a, b, c}

**Q.4.** Consider the following given matrix representing a covering problem:

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Find a **minimum cover** using **EXACT\_COVER** procedure. Show all the details of the algorithm. Assume the following order in branching selection when needed:  $C_1, C_2, C_3, C_4, C_5, C_6$ .

**Q.5.** Consider the function  $F(A, B, C) = AB + \bar{A}C + \bar{B}\bar{C}$ .

- (i) Represent the function using **positional cube notation**.
- (ii) Using positional cube notation, compute the **cofactor**  $F_A$ .
- (iii) Using positional cube notation, compute the **consensus** between the two cubes  $\bar{A}C$  and  $\bar{B}\bar{C}$ .
- (iv) Using positional cube notation, based on the **sharp** operation, compute the complement of the function  $F$ .
- (v) Using positional cube notation, determine if the cube  $BC$  is **covered** by the function  $F = AB + \bar{A}C + \bar{B}\bar{C}$ .

**Q.6.** Consider the function  $F(A, B, C, D) = \bar{A}\bar{C} + \bar{A}\bar{B} + \bar{A}\bar{B}C + \bar{A}C\bar{D}$ :

- (i) Compute the **complement** of the function using the recursive complementation procedure outlined in section 7.3.4.
- (ii) Compute all the **prime implicants** of the function using the method outlined in section 7.3.4.

Note that you do not need to use the positional cube notation in your solution of this question.