Name: Id#

## COE 360, Principles of VLSI Design, Term 981 Quiz# 4

Date: Saturday, May 8

(I) A depletion-load inverter has an output low voltage  $V_{OL}$  of 0.2V when  $\beta_{load}/\beta_{driver}=1/6$ . Assuming  $(W/L)_{load}=1/3$ , determine  $(W/L)_A$ ,  $(W/L)_B$ ,  $(W/L)_C$ ,  $(W/L)_D$ , and  $(W/L)_E$ , for the circuit shown below such that the worst case  $V_{OL}=0.2V$ .

(II) Given a CMOS inverter with 
$$\beta_n = 2.5 \beta_p$$
 ,  $V_{tn} = 1.0$  V,  $V_{tp} =$  -0.8V, and  $V_{DD} = 5 V$ .

1. Show that

$$V_{th} = \frac{V_{tn} + \sqrt{\frac{\beta_p}{\beta_n}} (V_{DD} + V_{tp})}{\left(1 + \sqrt{\frac{\beta_p}{\beta_n}}\right)}$$

- 2. Compute the value of the inverter threshold,  $V_{\text{th}}$
- 3. For what ratio of  $\beta_{\text{n}}/\beta_{\text{p}}$  the inverter threshold voltage,  $V_{\text{th}}\!\!=\!\!2.5$  Volts.