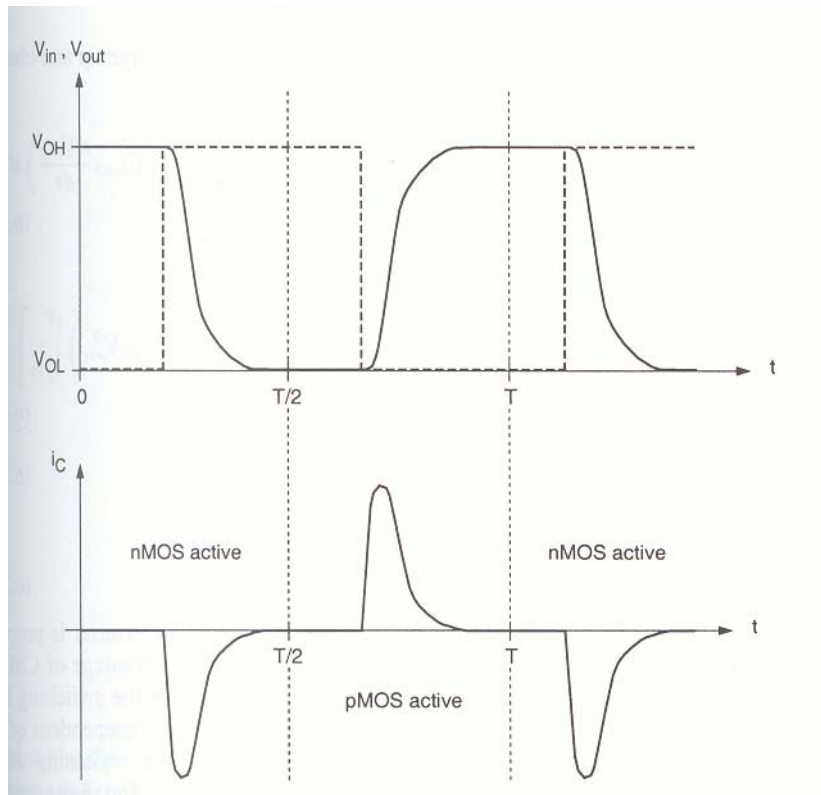
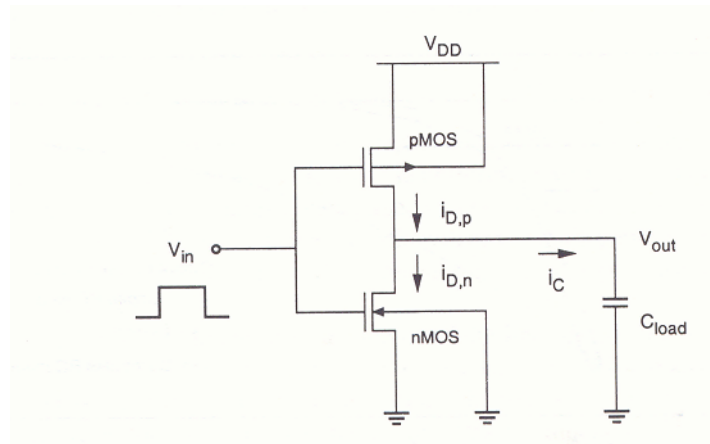


## Dynamic Power



$$P_{avg} = \frac{1}{T} \int_0^T v(t) \cdot i(t) dt$$

$$P_{avg} = \frac{1}{T} \left[ \int_0^{T/2} V_{out} \left( -C_{load} \frac{dV_{out}}{dt} \right) dt + \int_{T/2}^T (V_{DD} - V_{out}) \left( C_{load} \frac{dV_{out}}{dt} \right) dt \right]$$

$$P_{avg} = \frac{1}{T} \left[ \left( -C_{load} \frac{V_{out}^2}{2} \right) \Big|_0^{T/2} + \left( V_{DD} \cdot V_{out} \cdot C_{load} - \frac{1}{2} C_{load} V_{out}^2 \right) \Big|_{T/2}^T \right]$$

$$P_{avg} = \frac{1}{T} C_{load} V_{DD}^2$$

$$P_{avg} = C_{load} \cdot V_{DD}^2 \cdot f$$