

**COE 200, Term 023**  
**Fundamentals of Computer Engineering**  
**Quiz# 4**

Date: Monday, July 28, 2003

**Q.1.** You are required to design a combinational circuit that computes the remainder of dividing a 4-bit number  $N_3N_2N_1N_0$  by 3. For example, the remainder of dividing the number 1010 by 3 is 01 and the remainder of dividing the number 0101 by 3 is 10.

a. Derive the truth table showing the relation between inputs and outputs

$N_3$	$N_2$	$N_1$	$N_0$	$R_1$	$R_0$
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0	1
0	0	1	0	1	0
0	0	1	1	0	0
0	1	0	0	0	1
0	1	0	1	1	0
0	1	1	0	0	0
0	1	1	1	0	1
1	0	0	0	1	0
1	0	0	1	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	1
1	0	1	1	1	0
1	1	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	1	0	1
1	1	1	0	1	0
1	1	1	1	0	0

b. Derive simplified sum of products expressions for the outputs.

$R_1$

$N_3N_2$	$N_1N_0$			
	00	01	11	10
00	0	0	0	1
01	0	1	0	0
11	0	0	0	1
10	1	0	1	0

$R_0$

$N_3N_2$	$N_1N_0$			
	00	01	11	10
00	0	1	0	0
01	1	0	1	0
11	0	1	0	0
10	0	0	0	1

$$R_1 = N_3'N_2'N_1N_0' + N_3'N_2N_1'N_0 + N_3N_2N_1N_0' + N_3N_2'N_1'N_0' + N_3N_2'N_1N_0$$

$$R_0 = N_3'N_2'N_1'N_0 + N_3'N_2N_1'N_0' + N_3'N_2N_1N_0 + N_3N_2N_1'N_0 + N_3N_2'N_1N_0'$$